Places

Greece Aegean Sea

Athens, Greece (capital) Crete

Mediterranean Sea

People and Terms

Zeus - Greek god

Homer – poet who wrote about the Trojan War

Trojan horse - wooden horse in which soldiers hid

Athena – Greek goddess

Athens – city-state known for beauty, thinking, and democracy

Sparta – city-state known for harsh military training and a frugal lifestyle

Battle of Marathon - battle of Greeks against Persians

Olympics - contests held every four years

Golden Age of Greece – time of prosperity and building in Greece

Pericles – ruled Athens during Golden Age of Greece

Parthenon - temple built during Golden Age of Greece; recognize picture

Aesop – slave who wrote fables

Archimedes - mathematician who made a discovery in his bathtub and shouted "Eureka!"

Socrates - wise teacher known for asking questions

Demosthenes – orator

Alexander the Great - conqueror of most of the ancient known world

Eratosthenes – librarian who measured the earth