

### Map of Ancient Rome

Rome, Italy (capital)  
Mediterranean Sea  
Aegean Sea  
North Africa  
Carthage  
Gaul

### Southern Europe

Portugal	Serbia
Spain	Montenegro
Andorra	Albania
Italy	Macedonia
Vatican City	Greece
San Marino	Bulgaria
Croatia	Turkey
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Malta

### People and Terms

**BC** – before Christ

**AD** – after Christ

**Latin** – language of Rome

**Romulus and Remus** – mythical founders of Rome

**Roman roads, aqueducts** – Roman structures seen today

**Punic Wars** – wars fought between Rome and Carthage

**Hannibal** – brilliant North African general who crossed the Alps with elephants and used them to fight against Rome

**Toga** – typical clothing worn by Roman men

**Julius Caesar** – ruler of Rome known for conquering

**“Veni, vidi, vici”** – “I came, I saw, I conquered”

**Cleopatra** – Queen of Egypt; ally of Julius Caesar and Mark Antony

**Mark Antony** – fought for control of Rome; married Cleopatra

**Caesar Augustus** – emperor at time of Jesus’ birth

**Roman Colosseum** – enormous stadium for public games

**Pompeii** – city buried by volcanic eruption; tells much about life in Rome

**Mt. Vesuvius** – volcano that erupted and buried Pompeii